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Datasheet

Apollo Display Technologies

G190EG01 V1-V556

19" High Brightness TFT Display

UP-02-081

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Revision History

| Version and Date | Page | description |
|------------------|------|---------------------|
| 1.0 2012/09/28 | All | Preliminary Edition |

1. Operating Precautions

- 1) Since front polarizer is easily damaged, pay attention not to scratch it.
- 2) Be sure to turn off power supply when inserting or disconnecting from input connector.
- 3) Wipe off water drop immediately. Long contact with water may cause discoloration or spots.
- 4) When the panel surface is soiled, wipe it with absorbent cotton or other soft cloth.
- 5) Since the panel is made of glass, it may break or crack if dropped or bumped on hard surface.
- 6) Since CMOS LSI is used in this module, take care of static electricity and insure human earth when handling.
- 7) Do not open or modify the Module Assembly.
- 8) Do not press the reflector sheet at the back of the module to any directions.
- 9) In case if a Module has to be put back into the packing container slot after once it was taken out from the container, do not press the center of the LED reflector edge. Instead, press at the far ends of the LED reflector edge softly. Otherwise the TFT Module may be damaged.
- 10) At the insertion or removal of the Signal Interface Connector, be sure not to rotate nor tilt the Interface Connector of the TFT Module.
- 11) After installation of the TFT Module into an enclosure, do not twist nor bend the TFT Module even momentary. At designing the enclosure, it should be taken into consideration that no bending/twisting forces are applied to the TFT Module from outside. Otherwise the TFT Module may be damaged.
- 12) Small amount of materials having no flammability grade is used in the LCD module. The LCD module should be supplied by power complied with requirements of Limited Power Source (IEC60950 or UL1950), or be applied exemption.

2. General Description

G190EG01 V1-V556 is a Color Active Matrix Liquid Crystal Display composed of a TFT-LCD panel, a driver circuit, and a backlight system. The screen format is intended to support the SXGA (1280(H) x 1024(V)) screen and 16.7M colors (RGB 6-bits + HiFRC data). All input signals are 2-channel LVDS interface compatible. Converter card of backlight is not included.

2.1 Display Characteristics

The following items are characteristics summary on the table under 25°C condition:

| Items | Unit | Specifications |
|---|----------------------|--|
| Screen Diagonal | [mm] | 482.6 (19.0") |
| Active Area | [mm] | 376.32 (H) x 301.06 (V) |
| Pixels H x V | | 1280(x3) x 1024 |
| Pixel Pitch | [mm] | 0.294 (per one triad) x 0.294 |
| Pixel Arrangement | | R.G.B. Vertical Stripe |
| Display Mode | | Normally White |
| White Luminance | [cd/m ²] | 1000 (center, Typ) @ 1.6A |
| Contrast Ratio | | 1000 : 1 (Typ) |
| Optical ResponseTime | [msec] | 5 ms(Typ, on/off) |
| Nominal Input Voltage VDD | [Volt] | +5.0 V |
| Power Consumption | [Watt] | 19 W |
| Weight | [Grams] | 1670 (TYP) |
| Physical Size (H x V x D) | [mm] | 396 (H) x 324 (V) x 17.8 (D) (Typ) |
| Electrical Interface | | Dual channel LVDS |
| Surface Treatment | | Anti-Glare treatment |
| Support Color | | 16.7M colors (RGB 6-bit data + HiFRC data) |
| Temperature Range Operating Storage (Non-Operating) | [°C] [°C] | -10 to +50 -20 to +60 |
| RoHS Compliance | | RoHS Compliance |

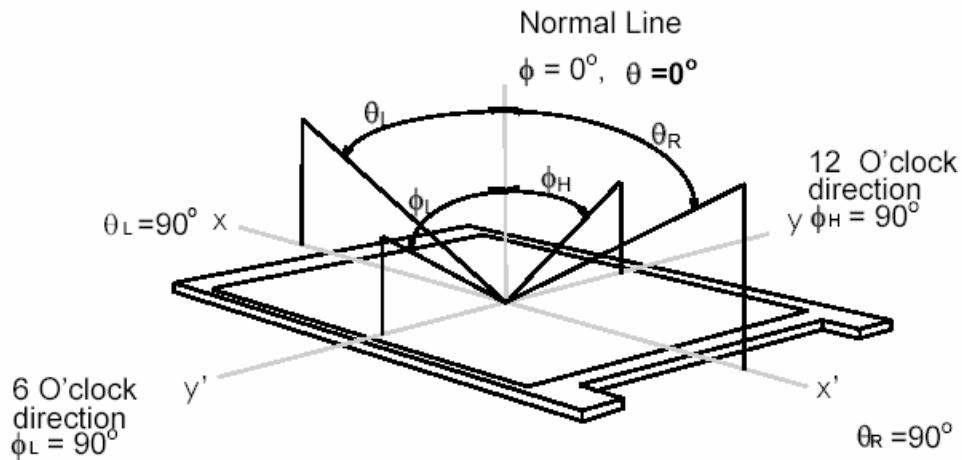
2.2 Optical Characteristics

The optical characteristics are measured under stable conditions at 25°C (Room Temperature)

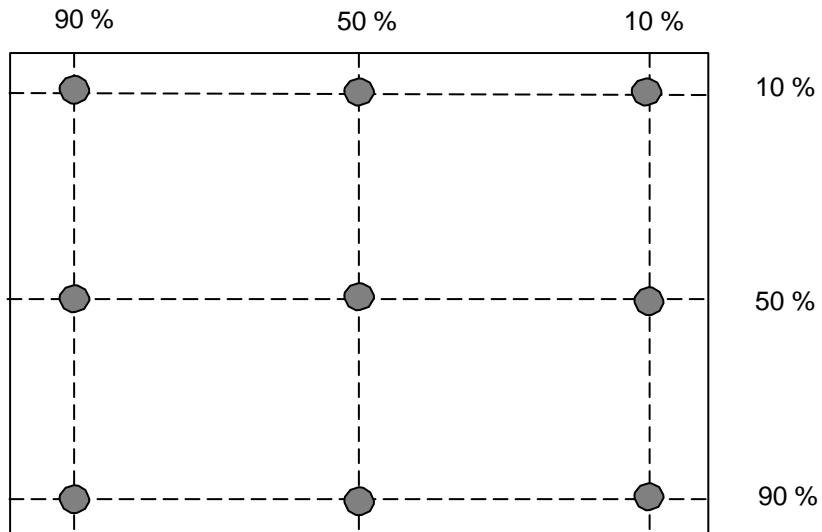
| Item | Unit | Conditions | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Note |
|--|----------------------|--------------------------------------|----------|----------|-------|------|
| Viewing Angle | [degree] | Horizontal (Right) CR = 10 (Left) | 75 75 | 85 85 | - | 1 |
| | | Vertical (Up) CR = 10 (Down) | 70 70 | 80 80 | - | |
| | | Horizontal (Right) CR = 5 (Left) | 75 75 | 85 85 | - | |
| | | Vertical (Up) CR = 5 (Down) | 70 70 | 80 80 | - | |
| Luminance Uniformity | [%] | 9 Points | 75 | 80 | - | 2, 3 |
| Optical Response Time | [msec] | Rising | - | 3.6 | 5.7 | 4, 6 |
| | | Falling | - | 1.4 | 2.3 | |
| | | Rising + Falling | - | 5 | 8 | |
| Color / Chromaticity Coordinates (CIE) | | Red x | 0.597 | 0.647 | 0.697 | 4 |
| | | Red y | 0.290 | 0.340 | 0.390 | |
| | | Green x | 0.238 | 0.288 | 0.338 | |
| | | Green y | 0.555 | 0.605 | 0.655 | |
| | | Blue x | 0.095 | 0.145 | 0.195 | |
| | | Blue y | 0.021 | 0.071 | 0.121 | |
| | | White x | 0.263 | 0.313 | 0.363 | |
| | | White y | 0.279 | 0.329 | 0.379 | |
| White Luminance (At LED= 1.6A) | [cd/m ²] | | 925 | 1000 | - | 4 |
| Contrast Ratio | | | 600 | 1000 | - | 4 |
| Cross Talk (At 60Hz) | [%] | | - | - | 1.5 | 5 |
| Flicker | [dB] | | - | - | -20 | 7 |

Note 1: Definition of viewing angle, measured by ELDIM (EZContrast 88)

Viewing angle is the measurement of contrast ratio ≥ 10 , or ≥ 5 , at the screen center, over a 180° horizontal and 180° vertical range (off-normal viewing angles). The 180° viewing angle range is broken down as follows; 90° (θ) horizontal left and right and 90° (Φ) vertical, high (up) and low (down). The measurement direction is typically perpendicular to the display surface with the screen rotated about its center to develop the desired measurement viewing angle.



Note 2: 9 points position

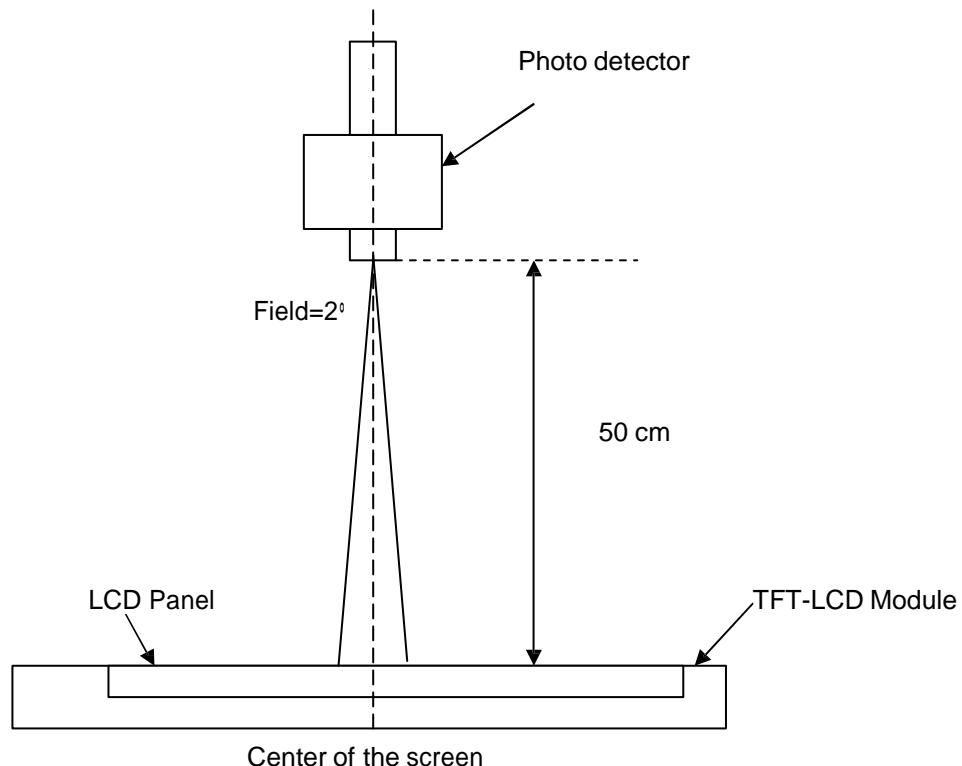


Note 3: The luminance uniformity of 9 points is defined by dividing the maximum luminance values by the minimum test point luminance. And measured by TOPCON SR-3

$$\bar{\sigma}_{W9} = \frac{\text{Minimum Luminance of 9 points}}{\text{Maximum Luminance of 9 points}}$$

Note 4: Measurement method

The LCD module should be stabilized at given temperature for 30 minutes to avoid abrupt temperature change during measuring. In order to stabilize the luminance, the measurement should be executed after lighting Backlight for 30 minutes in a stable, windless and dark room.



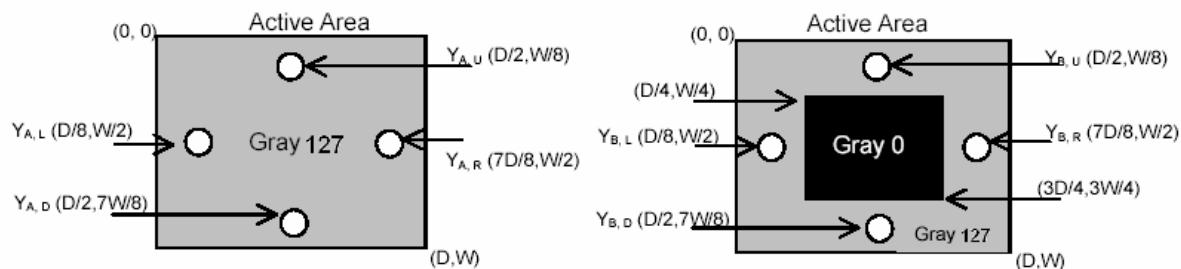
Note 5: Definition of Cross Talk (CT) and measured by TOPCON SR-3

$$CT = | Y_B - Y_A | / Y_A \times 100 (\%)$$

Where

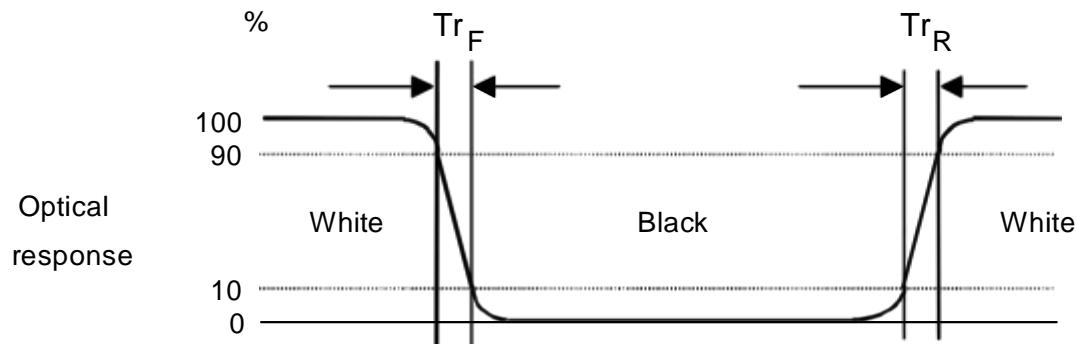
Y_A = Luminance of measured location without gray level 0 pattern (cd/m^2)

Y_B = Luminance of measured location with gray level 0 pattern (cd/m^2)

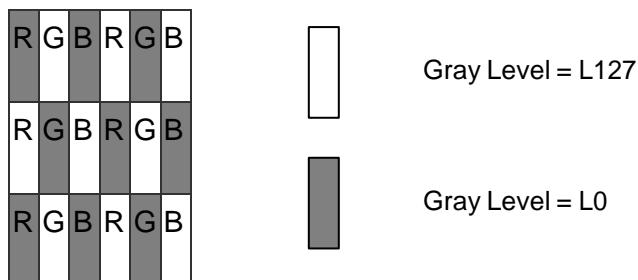


Note 6: Definition of response time, measured by WESTAR TRD-100A

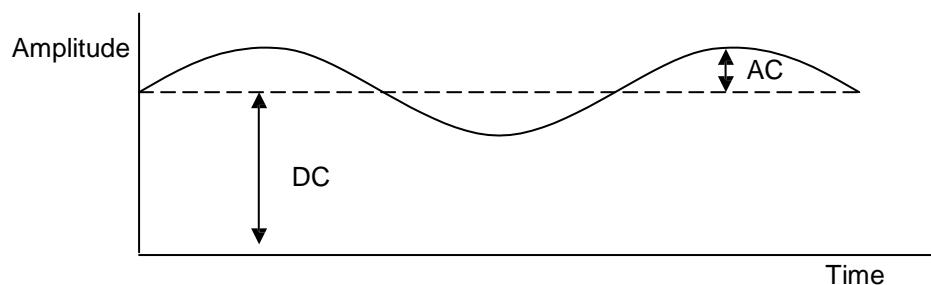
The output signals of photo detector are measured when the input signals are changed from “Full Black” to “Full White” (rising time), and from “Full White” to “Full Black” (falling time), respectively. The response time is interval between the 10% and 90% of amplitudes. Please refer to the figure as below.



Note 7: Subchecker Pattern



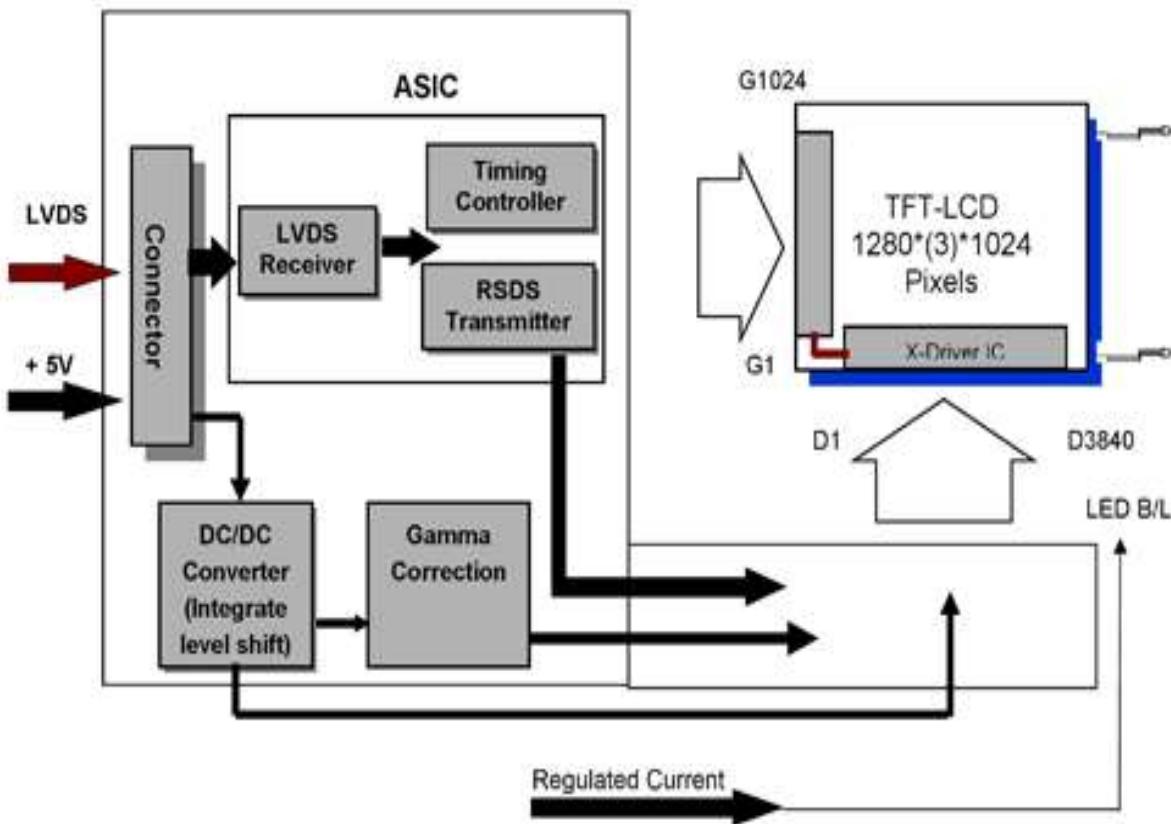
Method: Record dBV & DC value with (WESTAR)TRD-100



$$\text{Flicker (dB)} = 20 \log \frac{\text{AC Level(at 30 Hz)}}{\text{DC Level}}$$

3.Functional Block Diagram

The following diagram shows the functional block of the 19.0 inches color TFT/LCD module:



I/F PCB Interface:

FI-XB30SSL-HF15 / MSBKT2407P30HB

Mating Type:

FI-X30HL (Locked Type)

FI-X30H (Unlocked Type)

4. Absolute Maximum Ratings

4.1 Absolute Ratings of TFT LCD Module

| Item | Symbol | Min. | Max. | Unit | Conditions |
|-------------------------|--------|------|------|--------|------------|
| Logic/LCD Drive Voltage | VDD | -0.3 | +5.5 | [Volt] | Note 1, 2 |

4.2 Absolute Ratings of Backlight Unit

| Item | Symbol | Min. | Max. | Unit | Conditions |
|-------------------|--------|------|------|---------|------------|
| LED Power Current | Iled | - | 3.84 | [A] rms | Note 1, 2 |

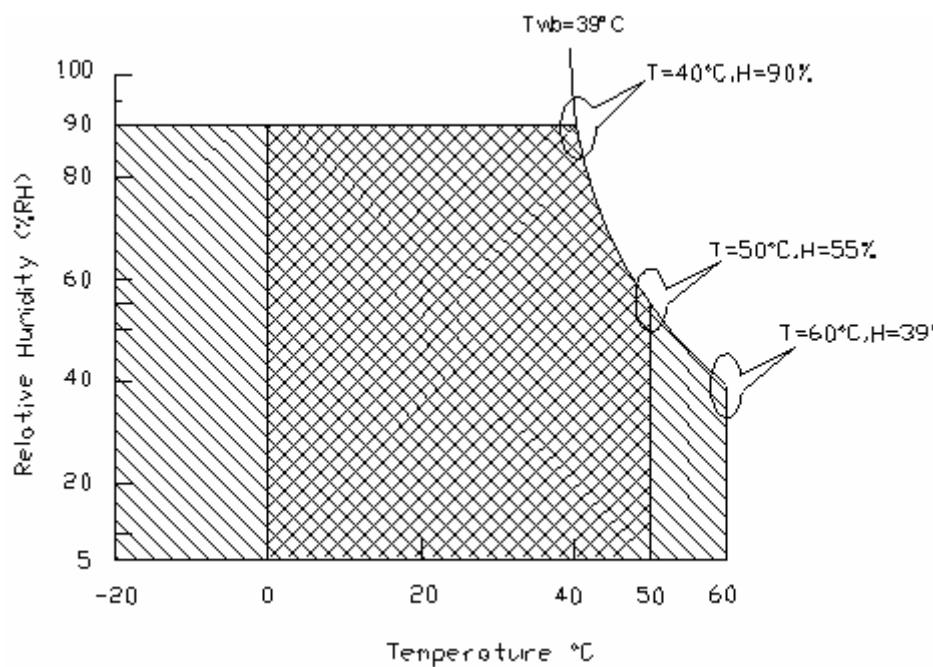
4.3 Absolute Ratings of Environment

| Item | Symbol | Min. | Max. | Unit | Conditions |
|-----------------------|--------|------|------|-------|------------|
| Operating Temperature | TOP | -10 | +50 | [°C] | Note 3 |
| Operation Humidity | HOP | 5 | 90 | [%RH] | |
| Storage Temperature | TST | -20 | +60 | [°C] | |
| Storage Humidity | HST | 5 | 90 | [%RH] | |

Note 1: Within Ta= 25°C

Note 2: Permanent damage to the device may occur if exceed maximum values

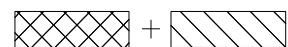
Note 3: For quality performance, please refer to AUO IIS (Incoming Inspection Standard).



Operating Range



Storage Range



5. Electrical Characteristics

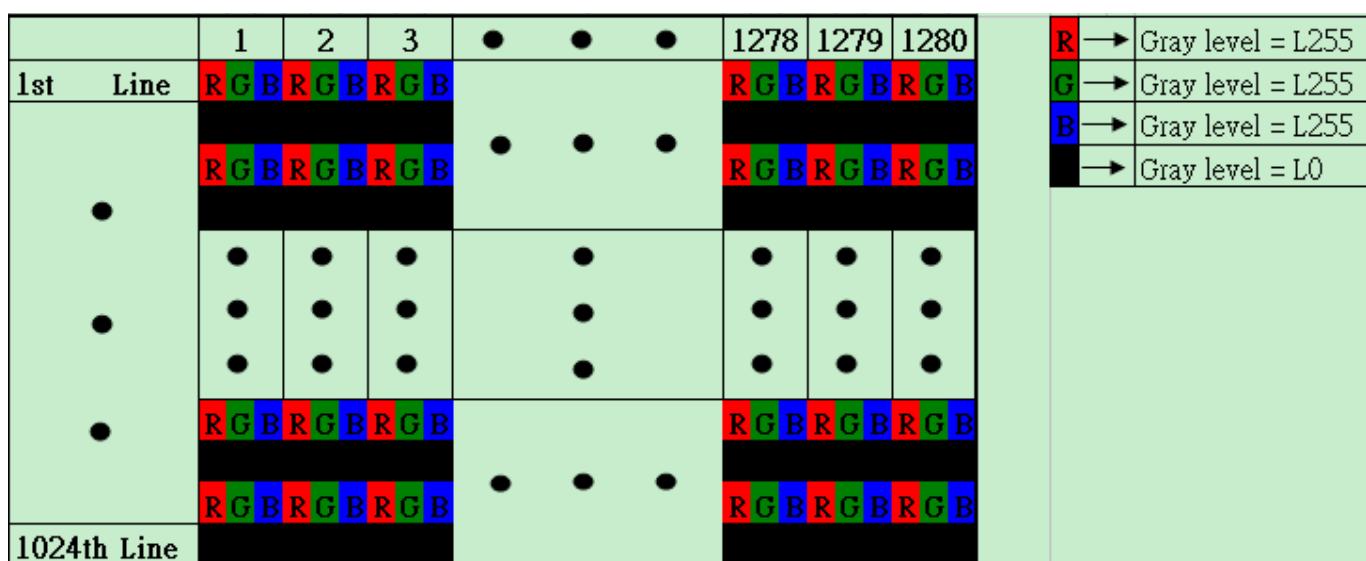
5.1 TFT LCD Module

5.1.1 Power Specification

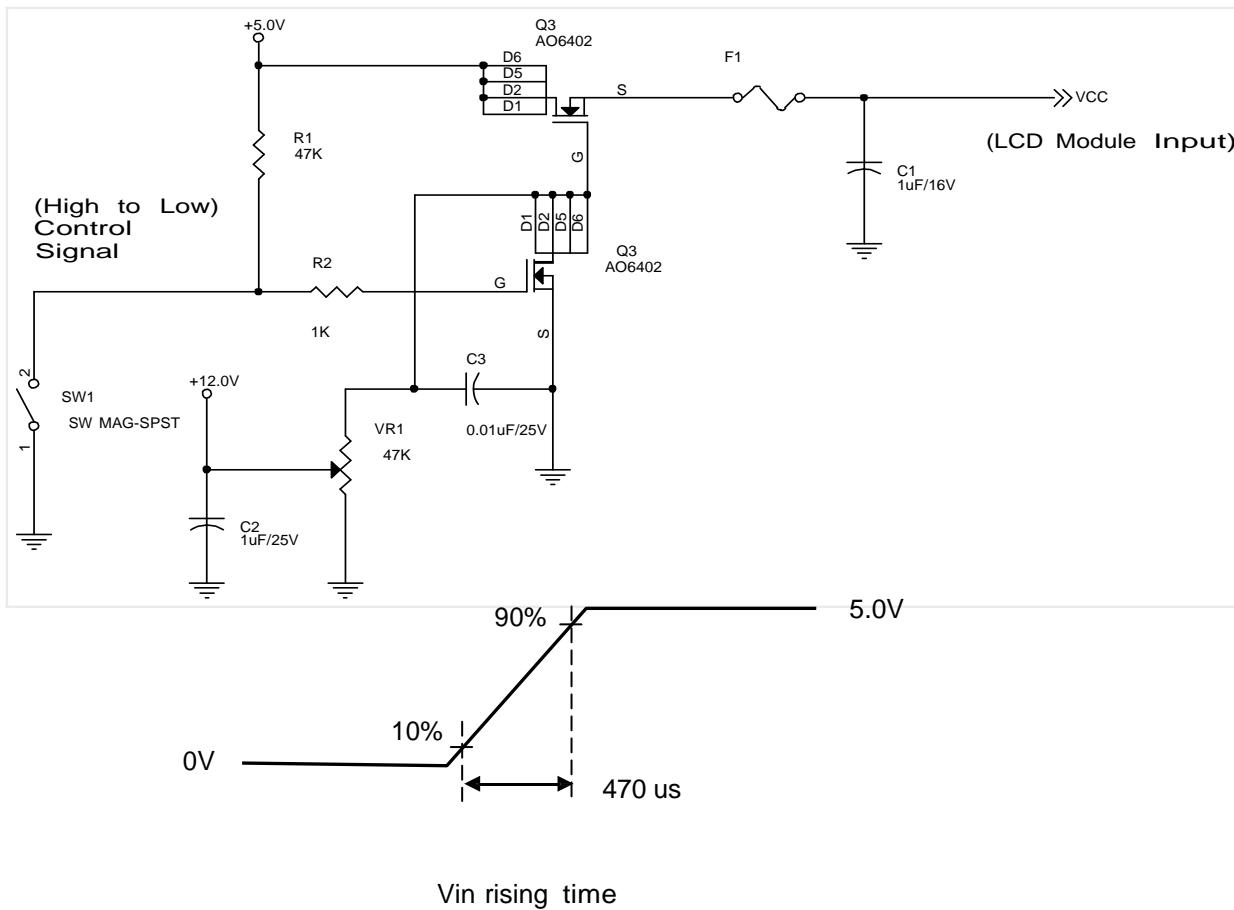
Input power specifications are as follows:

| Symbol | Parameter | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit | Condition |
|--------|--|------|------|------|-------------|-------------------------------------|
| VCC | Logic/LCD Drive Voltage | 4.5 | 5.0 | 5.5 | [Volt] | $\pm 10\%$ |
| ICC | Input Current | - | 0.94 | 1.1 | [A] | Vin=5V , All Black Pattern, at 60Hz |
| IRush | Inrush Current | - | 2.1 | 2.5 | [A] | Note 2 |
| PCC | VCCPower | - | 4.7 | 5.5 | [Watt] | Vin=5V , All Black Pattern, at 60Hz |
| VCCrp | Allowable Logic/LCD Drive Ripple Voltage | - | - | 300 | [mV] p-p | With panel loading |

Note 1: The H-Stripe pattern is defined as below :



Note 2: Measurement conditions:



5.2 Backlight Specification

The backlight consists of one LED rail with 2 connectors.

| ITEM | SYMBOL | MIN | TYP. | MAX. | UNIT | Remarks |
|---------------------|--------|--------|-------|------|------|----------------|
| LED Forward Voltage | VL | -- | 8.2 | -- | V | *1), IL = 1.6A |
| LED Forward Current | IL | -- | 1600 | -- | mA | *2) |
| Power Consumption | WL | -- | 13.12 | -- | W | IL = 1.6A |
| Backlight Lifetime | BL | 70,000 | -- | -- | Hr | *3), *4) |

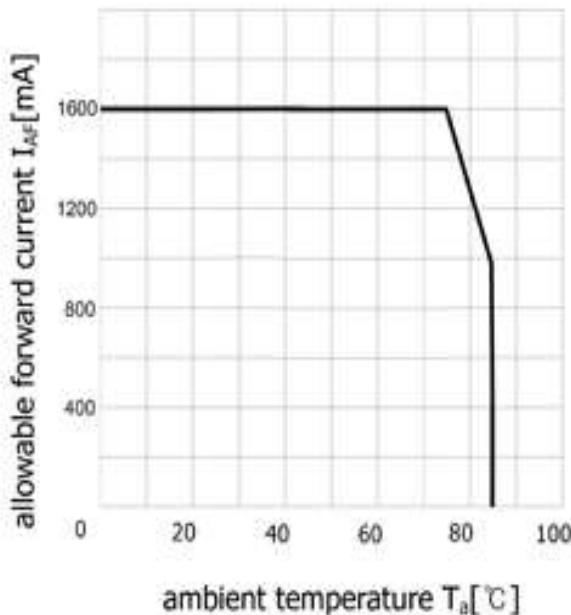
*1) VL is specified as the sum of the white LED forward voltages.

*2) LEDs are best powered using a constant current source. To avoid chromaticity shifts while dimming use pulse-width modulation (PWM) techniques.

*3) Backlight lifetime is defined as the time when brightness becomes 50% of the initial value.

*4) The lifetime of the backlight is dependent of the ambient temperature. The lifetime will decrease under temperatures above 80°C unless LED forward current is reduced accordingly.

*5) LED forward current derating curve:



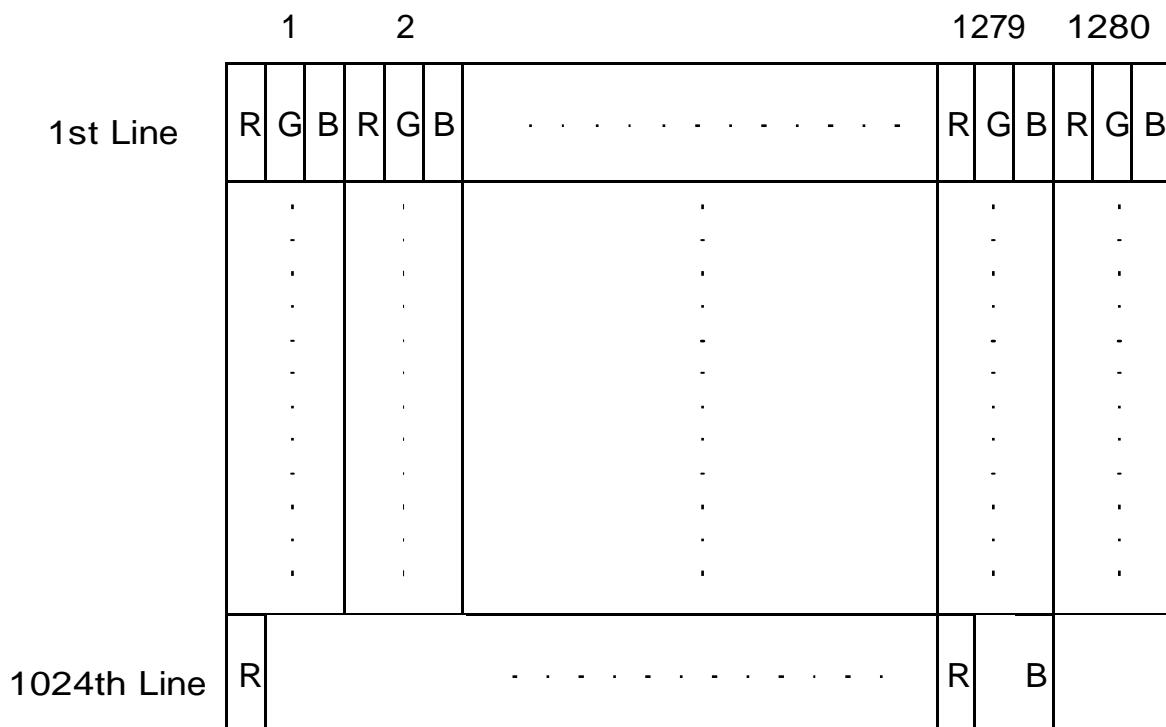
6*) Recommended backlight power supply data

| PART NUMBER | MANUFACTURER |
|--------------------|-----------------------------------|
| SmartLED 2x800mA | Apollo Display Technologies Corp. |
| IN-50-003 – analog | |
| IN-51-003 – PWM | |

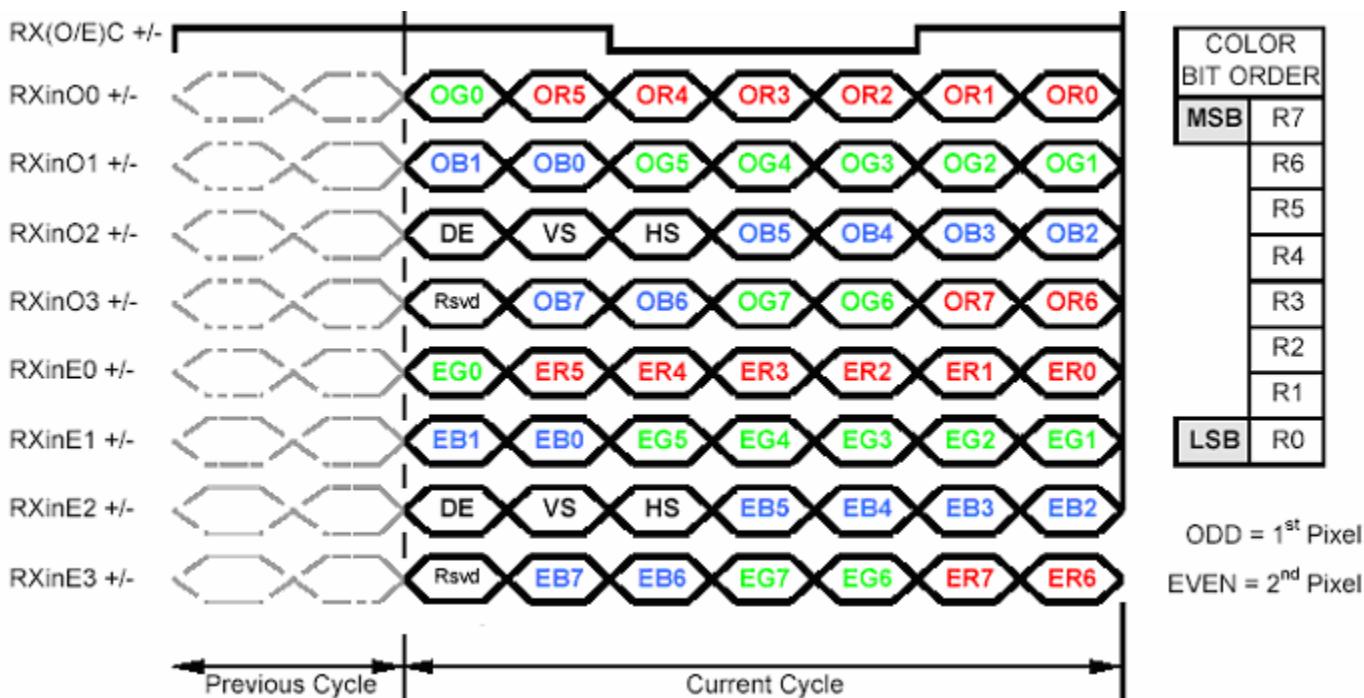
6. Signal Characteristics

6.1 Pixel Format Image

Following figure shows the relationship of the input signals and LCD pixel format.



6.2 The Input Data Format



Note1: Normally DE mode only. VS and HS on EVEN channel are not used.

Note2: Please follow VESA.

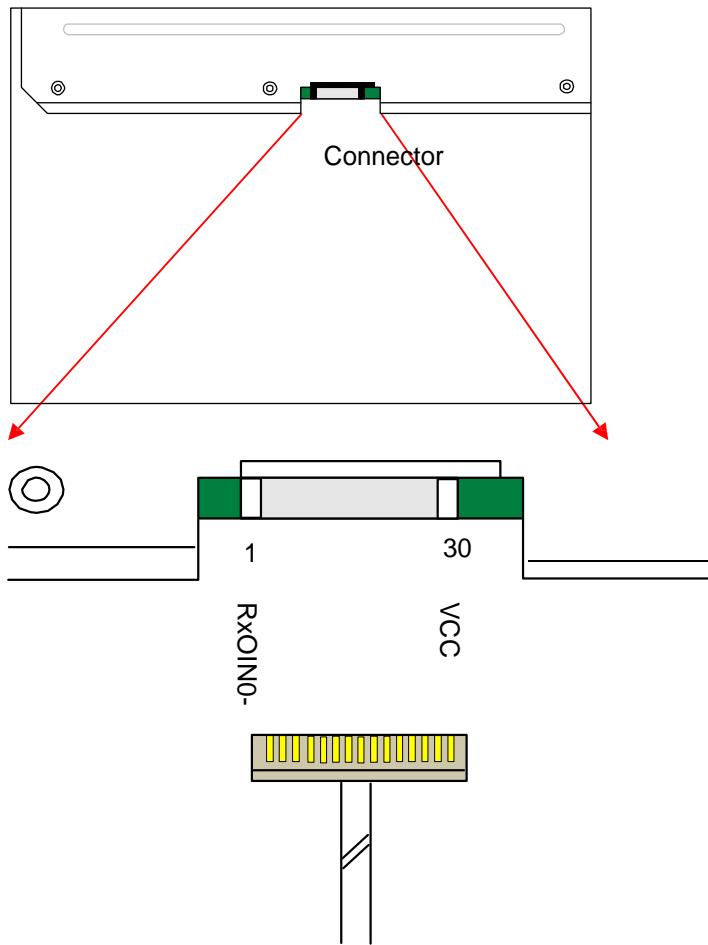
Note3: 8-bit in)

6.3 Signal Description

The module using a pair of LVDS receiver SN75LVDS82(Texas Instruments) or compatible. LVDS is a differential signal technology for LCD interface and high speed data transfer device. Transmitter shall be SN75LVDS83(negative edge sampling) or compatible. The first LVDS port(RxOxxx) transmits odd pixels while the second LVDS port(RxExxx) transmits even pixels.

| PIN # | SIGNAL NAME | DESCRIPTION |
|-------|-------------|--|
| 1 | RxOIN0- | Negative LVDS differential data input (Odd data) |
| 2 | RxOIN0+ | Positive LVDS differential data input (Odd data) |
| 3 | RxOIN1- | Negative LVDS differential data input (Odd data) |
| 4 | RxOIN1+ | Positive LVDS differential data input (Odd data) |
| 5 | RxOIN2- | Negative LVDS differential data input (Odd data, H-Sync,V-Sync,DSPTMG) |
| 6 | RxOIN2+ | Positive LVDS differential data input (Odd data, H-Sync,V-Sync,DSPTMG) |
| 7 | VSS | Power Ground |
| 8 | RxOCLKIN- | Negative LVDS differential clock input (Odd clock) |
| 9 | RxOCLKIN+ | Positive LVDS differential clock input (Odd clock) |
| 10 | RxOIN3- | Negative LVDS differential data input (Odd data) |
| 11 | RxOIN3+ | Positive LVDS differential data input (Odd data) |
| 12 | RxEIN0- | Negative LVDS differential data input (Even data) |
| 13 | RxEIN0+ | Positive LVDS differential data input (Even data) |
| 14 | VSS | Power Ground |
| 15 | RxEIN1- | Negative LVDS differential data input (Even data) |
| 16 | RxEIN1+ | Positive LVDS differential data input (Even data) |
| 17 | VSS | Power Ground |
| 18 | RxEIN2- | Negative LVDS differential data input (Even data) |
| 19 | RxEIN2+ | Positive LVDS differential data input (Even data) |
| 20 | RxECLKIN- | Negative LVDS differential clock input (Even clock) |
| 21 | RxECLKIN+ | Positive LVDS differential clock input (Even clock) |
| 22 | RxEIN3- | Negative LVDS differential data input (Even data) |
| 23 | RxEIN3+ | Positive LVDS differential data input (Even data) |
| 24 | VSS | Power Ground |
| 25 | VSS | Power Ground |
| 26 | NC | Do not connect (for AUO test) |
| 27 | VSS | Power Ground |
| 28 | VCC | +5.0V Power Supply |
| 29 | VCC | +5.0V Power Supply |
| 30 | VCC | +5.0V Power Supply |

Note1: Start from left side



Note2: Input signals of odd and even clock shall be the same timing.

Note3: Please follow VESA.

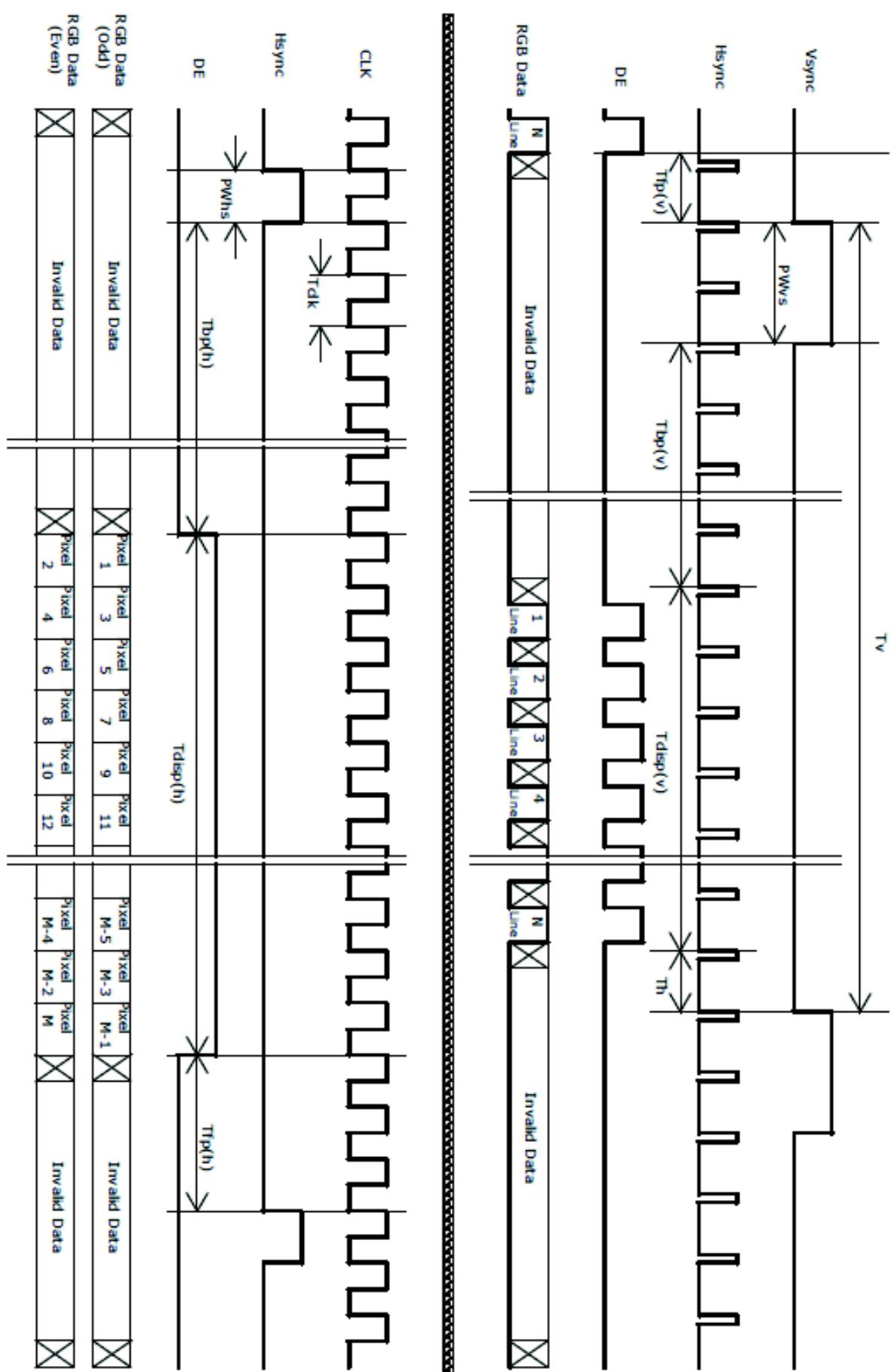
6.4 Interface Timing

6.4.1 Timing Characteristics

| Signal | Item | Symbol | Min | Typ | Max | Unit |
|--------------------|-----------|--|------|-------|-------|------------------|
| Vertical Section | Period | T _v | 1032 | 1066 | 1150 | Th |
| | Active | T _{disp(v)} | 1024 | 1024 | 1024 | Th |
| | Blanking | T _b (v)+T _f (v)+P _W (v) | 8 | 42 | 126 | Th |
| Horizontal Section | Period | T _h | 780 | 844 | 2047 | T _{clk} |
| | Active | T _{disp(h)} | 640 | 640 | 640 | T _{clk} |
| | Blanking | T _b (h)+T _f (h)+P _W (h) | 140 | 204 | - | T _{clk} |
| Clock | Period | T _{clk} | 22.2 | 18.52 | 14.81 | ns |
| | Frequency | Freq. | 45 | 54 | 67.5 | MHz |
| Frame Rate | Frequency | 1/T _v | 50 | 60 | 75 | Hz |

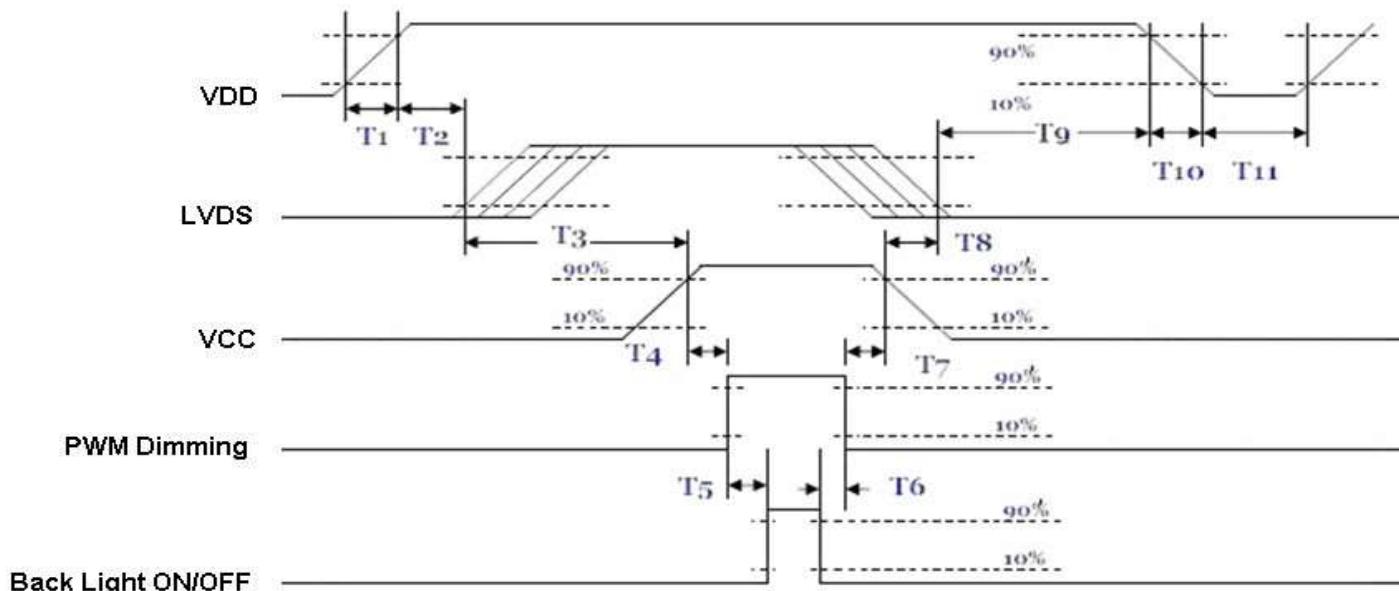
Note : DE mode only

6.4.2 Timing Diagram



6.5 Power ON/OFF Sequence

VDD power and LED on/off sequence is as follows. Interface signals are also shown in the chart. Signals from any system shall be Hi-Z state or low level when VDD is off.



| Parameter | Value | | | Units |
|-----------|-------|------|------|-------|
| | Min. | Typ. | Max. | |
| T1 | 0.5 | - | 10 | [ms] |
| T2 | 30 | 40 | 50 | [ms] |
| T3 | 175 | - | - | [ms] |
| T4 | 10 | - | - | [ms] |
| T5 | 10 | - | - | [ms] |
| T6 | 0 | - | - | [ms] |
| T7 | 10 | - | - | [ms] |
| T8 | 100 | - | - | [ms] |
| T9 | 0 | 16 | 50 | [ms] |
| T10 | - | - | 10 | [ms] |
| T11 | 1000 | - | - | [ms] |

Power Sequence Timing

7. Connector & Pin Assignment

Physical interface is described as for the connector on module. These connectors are capable of accommodating the following signals and will be following components.

7.1 TFT-LCD Module

7.1.1 Connector

| Connector Name / Designation | Interface Connector / Interface card |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Manufacturer | JAE / P-TWO |
| Type Part Number | FI-XB30SSLA-HF15 / 187034-30091 |
| Mating Housing Part Number | FI-X30HL FI-X30H (Unlocked Type) |

7.1.2 Pin Assignment

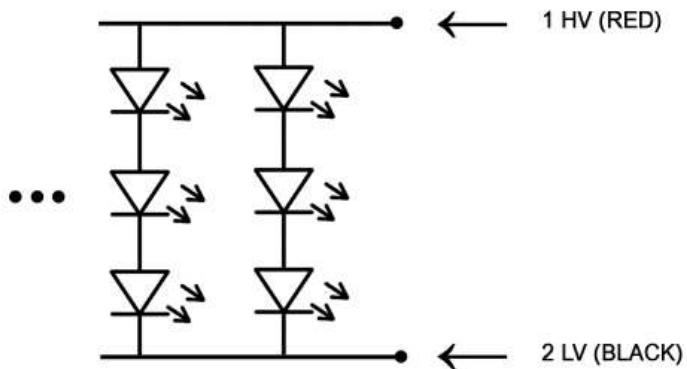
| Pin# | Signal Name | Pin# | Signal Name |
|------|-------------|------|-------------|
| 1 | RxOIN0- | 2 | RxOIN0+ |
| 3 | RxOIN1- | 4 | RxOIN1+ |
| 5 | RxOIN2- | 6 | RxOIN2+ |
| 7 | VSS | 8 | RxOCLKIN- |
| 9 | RxOCLKIN+ | 10 | RxOIN3- |
| 11 | RxOIN3+ | 12 | RxEIN0- |
| 13 | RxEIN0+ | 14 | VSS |
| 15 | RxEIN1- | 16 | RxEIN1+ |
| 17 | VSS | 18 | RxEIN2- |
| 19 | RxEIN2+ | 20 | RxECLKIN- |
| 21 | RxECLKIN+ | 22 | RxEIN3- |
| 23 | RxEIN3+ | 24 | VSS |
| 25 | VSS | 26 | NC |
| 27 | VSS | 28 | VCC |
| 29 | VCC | 30 | VCC |

7.2 LED Backlight Unit

| | |
|------------------------------|----------------------|
| Connector Name / Designation | Lamp Connector |
| Manufacturer | Molex |
| Connector Model Number | 2 pcs. of 22-01-3027 |
| Mating Model Number | 2 pcs. of 22-05-3021 |

| Pin No. | symbol | description | Color |
|---------|--------|-------------|-------|
| Pin1 | HV | Input Power | Red |
| Pin2 | LV | GND | Black |

VL = HV – LV



8. Reliability Test

Environment test conditions are listed as following table.

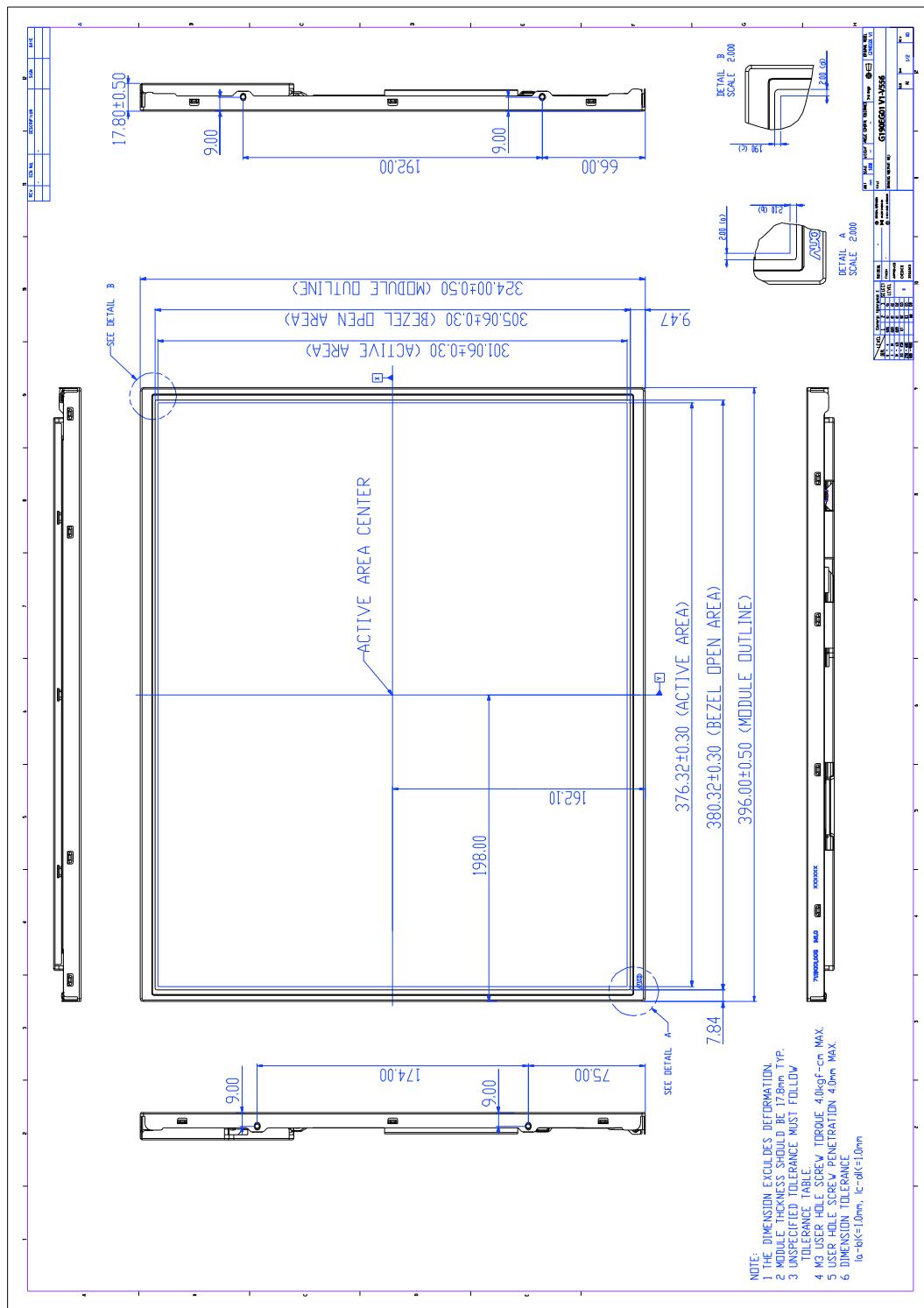
| Items | Required Condition | Note |
|-----------------------------------|--|------|
| Temperature Humidity Bias (THB) | Ta= 5 80%RH, 300hours | |
| High Temperature Operation (HTO) | Ta= 5 50%RH, 300hours | |
| Low Temperature Operation (LTO) | Ta= | |
| High Temperature Storage (HTS) | Ta= | |
| Low Temperature Storage (LTS) | Ta= - | |
| Vibration Test (Non-operation) | Acceleration: 1.5 G Wave: Random Frequency: 10 - 200 - 10 Hz Sweep: 30 Minutes each Axis (X, Y, Z) | |
| Shock Test (Non-operation) | Acceleration: 50 G Wave: Half-sine Active Time: 20 ms Direction: $\pm X$, $\pm Y$, $\pm Z$ (one time for each Axis) | |
| Drop Test | Height: 60 cm, package test | |
| Thermal Shock Test (TST) | -20°C/30min, 50°C/30min, 100 cycles | 1 |
| On/Off Test | On/10sec, Off/10sec, 30,000 cycles | |
| ESD (ElectroStatic Discharge) | Contact Discharge: $\pm 8KV$, 150pF(330Ω) 1sec, 9 points, 25 times/ point. | 2 |
| | Air Discharge: $\pm 15KV$, 150pF(330Ω) 1sec 9 points, 25 times/ point. | |
| Altitude Test | Operation:10,000 ft Non-Operation:30,000 ft | |

Note 1: The TFT-LCD module will not sustain damage after being subjected to 100 cycles of rapid temperature change. A cycle of rapid temperature change consists of varying the temperature from -20°C to 60°C and back again. Power is not applied during the test. After temperature cycling, the unit is placed in normal room ambient for at least 4 hours before power on.

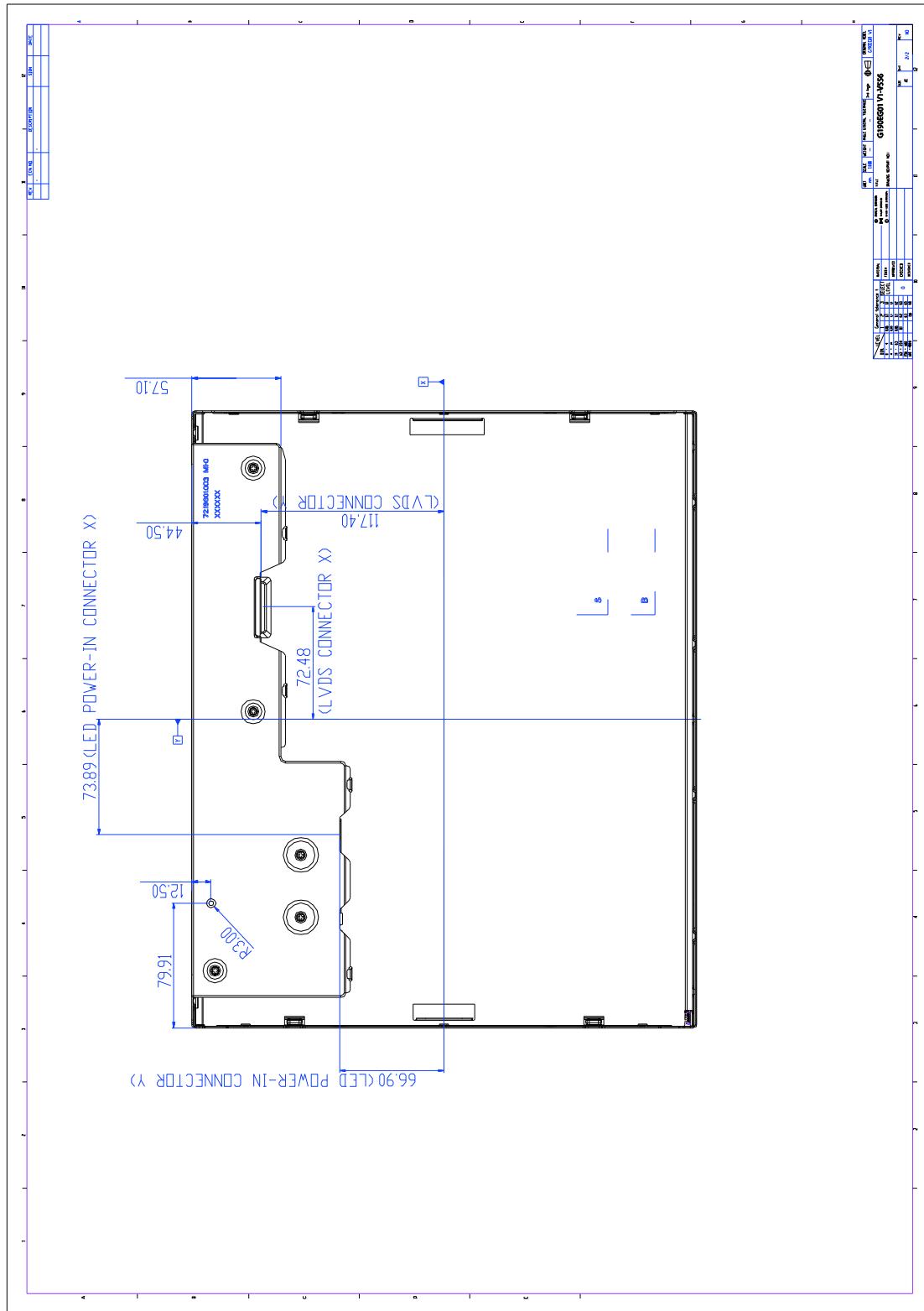
Note 2: According to EN61000-4-2, ESD class B: Some performance degradation allowed. No data lost. Self-recoverable. No hardware failures.

9. Mechanical Characteristics

9.1 LCM Outline Dimensions (Front View)



9.1 LCM Outline Dimensions (Rear View)



10. Shipping Label

The label is on the panel as shown below:



Note 1: For Pb Free products, is added for identification.

Note 2: For RoHS compatible products, is added for identification.

Note 3: For China RoHS compatible products, is added for identification.

Note 4: The Green Mark will be presented only when the green documents have been ready by AUO Internal Green Team.

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